

Mensuration Formulas :-

Mensuration Formulas For 2D Shapes :-

Shapes	Perimeter (units)	Area (Square units)
Right Triangle	Sum of all sides	$\frac{1}{2} \times b \times h$
Equilateral Triangle	$3a$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} a^2$
Scalene Triangle (Heron's Formula)	$a+b+c$	$\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$ Where $S = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$
Square	$4a$	a^2
Rectangle	$2(l+b)$	$l \times b$
Parallelogram	$2(l+b)$	$b \times h$
Rhombus	$4a$	$\frac{1}{2} \times d_1 \times d_2$

Trapezium	$a+b+c+d$	$\frac{1}{2}$ (sum of parallel sides) h
Circle	$2 \pi r$	πr^2

Mensuration Formulas for 3D Shapes :-

	Curved Surface Area (CSA) or Lateral Surface Area (LSA) (Square units)	Total Surface Area (TSA) (Square units)	Volume (Cubic units)
Cube	$4a^2$	$6 a^2$	a^3
Cuboid	$2(l+b)h$	$2(lb+bh+hl)$	$l \times b \times h$
Cylinder	$2\pi r h$	$2\pi r (h+r)$	$\pi r^2 h$
Cone	$\pi r l$	$\pi r (r + l)$	$(\frac{1}{3}) \pi r^2 h$
Sphere	$4 \pi r^2$	$4 \pi r^2$	$(\frac{4}{3}) \pi r^3$

Hemisphere	$2 \pi r^2$	$3 \pi r^2$	$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \pi r^3$
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frustum	$\pi l(r_1 + r_2)$	$\pi l(r_1 + r_2) + \pi(r_1^2 + r_2^2)$	$\frac{1}{3} \pi h(r_1^2 + r_2^2 + r_1 r_2)$
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NOTE :- Slant Height of Cone (l) $l = \sqrt{h^2 + r^2}$

Slant Height of Frustum $l = \sqrt{h^2 + r_1^2 - r_2^2}$